

# Binary HTTP Messages

draft-thomson-http-binary-message

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Oblivious HTTP protects entire HTTP messages

Binary encoding is

- Unambiguous and deterministic

- Easy to process

Protocol formats (and message/http) are

- Bound to protocols (compression, HTTP/1.1 HEAD responses)

- More complex



Take the format in HTTP/2 and HTTP/3

Simplify

- No HPACK

- Fixed control data

- QUIC variable-length integers throughout

Extend (?)

- Fixed vs. indeterminate length

- Padding



## With Length Prefixes

Known-Length Message {  
Framing Indicator (i) = 0..1, # request = 0, response = 1  
Known-Length Informational Response (..) ...,  
Control Data (..),  
Known-Length Field Section (..),  
Known-Length Content (..),  
Known-Length Field Section (..),  
}

## With Indeterminate Lengths

Indeterminate-Length Message {  
Framing Indicator (i) = 2..3, # request = 2, response = 3  
Indeterminate-Length Informational Response (..) ...,  
Control Data (..),  
Indeterminate-Length Field Section (..),  
Indeterminate-Length Content (..) ...,  
Indeterminate-Length Field Section (..),  
}

# Running Code

<https://github.com/martinthomson/ohttp> (bhttp crate)

```
GET /hello.txt HTTP/1.1
User-Agent: curl/7.16.3 libcurl/7.16.3 OpenSSL/0.9.7l zlib/1.2.3
Host: www.example.com
Accept-Language: en, mi
```

```
02034745 54056874 74707300 0a2f6865 ..GET.https../he
6c6c6f2e 7478740a 75736572 2d616765 llo.txt.user-age
6e743463 75726c2f 372e3136 2e33206c nt4curl/7.16.3 l
69626375 726c2f37 2e31362e 33204f70 ibcurl/7.16.3 Op
656e5353 4c2f302e 392e376c 207a6c69 enSSL/0.9.7l zli
622f312e 322e3304 686f7374 0f777777 b/1.2.3.host.www
2e657861 6d706c65 2e636f6d 0f616363 .example.com.acc
6570742d 6c616e67 75616765 06656e2c ept-language.en,
206d6900 0000 mi...
```



Worth doing?

Here? ohttp WG?